wjec cbac

GCSE

C100U60-1

Z22-C100U60-1

eduqas
Part of WJEC

C100U601 01

THURSDAY, 9 JUNE 2022 – MORNING

HISTORY
COMPONENT 2: STUDIES IN BREADTH
Thematic Study

2F. Changes in Health and Medicine in Britain, c.500 to the present day

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	4	
2.	6	
3.	5	
4.	9	
5.	16	
6.a	8	
6.b	12	
Total	60	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer all questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for question **6**(b) within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended narrative response.

VP/GJR*(S22-C100U60-1)

Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

Look at Sources A, B and C which show attempts to prevent illness and disease over time and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[Attempting to prevent illness and disease in the medieval period]

Source B

[Attempting to prevent illness and disease in the 19th century]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.   (C100U60-1)

Source C

[Attempting to prevent illness and disease in the 20th century]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in attempts to prevent illness and disease over time. [4]

....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....

4

QUESTION 2

Study Sources D and E below and answer the question which follows.

Source D

> An excess of black bile has filled me with melancholy. And so, I have taken to walking in the health-giving air, to restore the balance of my humours.

[From correspondence between two Spanish noblemen referred to in *Love's Labour's Lost*, a comedy play written by William Shakespeare, an author c.1597]

Source E

> The discovery of penicillin has ushered in a new era in the treatment of disease. We stand close to a revolution in medicine that is the result of Alexander Fleming's discovery. Fleming deserves his place among the immortals.

[From *The British Medical Journal*, 1955, a publication producing research articles for medical practitioners]

Which of the two sources is the more reliable to an historian studying attempts to treat and cure illness and disease over time? [6]

[In your answer you should refer to the content and authorship of the sources and use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical context.]

....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....

(C100U60-1)

C100U601
05

2

4

Total

(C100U60-1) **Turn over.**

QUESTION 3

Describe the causes of illness and disease in the medieval era.   [5]

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

5

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.   (C100U60-1)

BLANK PAGE

**PLEASE DO NOT WRITE
ON THIS PAGE**

QUESTION 4

Explain why public health and hygiene improved in the 19th century. [9]

(C100U60-1)

....

....

....

....

2

7

Total

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.   (C100U60-1)   **Turn over.**

QUESTION 5

Outline how medical knowledge advanced from c.500 to the present day. [16]

[In your answer you should provide a written narrative discussing how medical knowledge advanced across three historical eras.]

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

Examiner only

6

10

Total

© WJEC CBAC Ltd. (C100U60-1) **Turn over.**

12

QUESTION 6

(a) Describe **two** examples of poor conditions experienced by patients in Scutari Hospital during the Crimean War. [8]

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

8

(C100U60-1)

(b)   Explain why the experience of Scutari Hospital during the Crimean War is significant in showing how hospitals improved over time. [12]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.   (C100U60-1)   **Turn over.**

Additional space for question **6**(b) only: ....

END OF PAPER

12

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.   (C100U60-1)

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.	Examiner only

(C100U60-1)

Turn over.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.	Examiner only

(C100U60-1)